

# ESL Libro de Practica: El Nivel 1, Parte 1

# Los sujetos

I = yo

You = tu y ustedes

We = nosotros / nosotras

They = ellas / ellos

He = el

She = ella

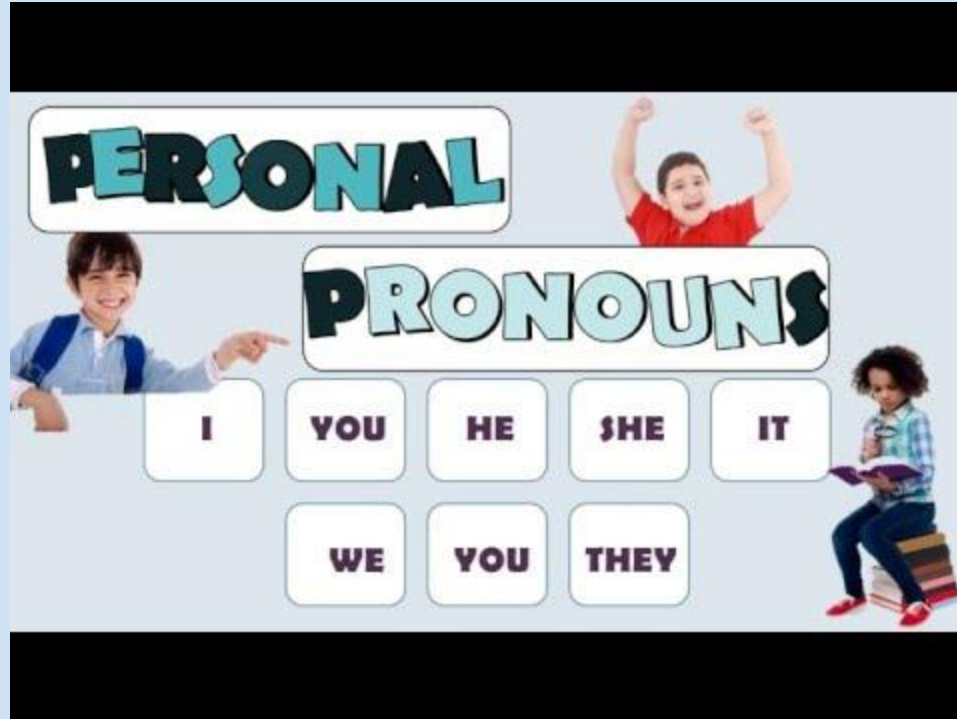
It = una cosa

Se usa el verbo basico con I, you, we, y they.  
Se usa el verbo mas 's' con he, she, y it.

### 3.1 Simple Present: Affirmative Statements

Subject	Verb		Subject	Verb	
I	work	every day.	He	works	every day.
You					
We					
You					
They					
Tom and Sue					
			She		
			It		
			My brother		

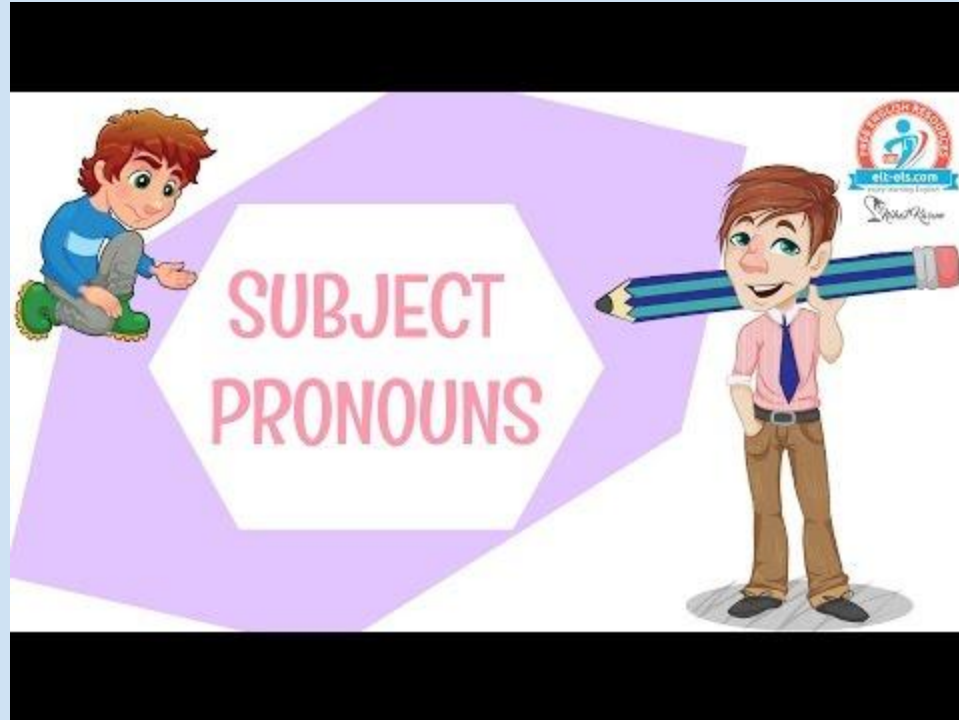
# Para Mirar



# Para Mirar



# Para Mirar



# Actividad

6 Complete each sentence with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. A zookeeper feeds (feed) animals.
2. Computer programmers \_\_\_\_\_ (write) software.
3. Photographers \_\_\_\_\_ (take) photos.
4. A chef \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) food.
5. A firefighter \_\_\_\_\_ (fight) fires.
6. Musicians \_\_\_\_\_ (play) instruments.
7. A farmer \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on a farm.
8. A dancer \_\_\_\_\_ (dance).

# Actividad- Respuestas

1. Feeds (el cuidador alimenta)
2. Write (ellos escriben)
3. Take (ellos sacan fotos)
4. Cooks (el cocina)
5. Fights (el lucha contra)
6. Play (ellos tocan)
7. Works (el trabaja)
8. Dances (el baila)

En ingles, “a” es igual a una o un. Entonces, cuando dice “a person”, significa que hay una persona. Es como HE o SHE (el o ella).



# Verbos Especiales en el Presente

## 3.3 Irregular Verbs: *Do, Go, and Have*

Subject	Verb		Subject	Verb	
I	<b>do</b>	the dishes every day.	He She It	<b>does</b>	the dishes every day.
You	<b>go</b>	to work at 7:00 a.m.		<b>goes</b>	to work at 7:00 a.m.
We		to work at 7:00 a.m.		<b>has</b>	dinner at 6:00 a.m.
You	<b>have</b>	dinner at 6:00 a.m.			
They					

The verbs *do*, *go*, and *have* are irregular for *he*, *she*, *it*, and singular subjects.

She **goes** home at six-thirty.  
He **has** a meeting at two-thirty.  
John **does** the laundry on Sunday night.

# Do, Have, Go

Do = hacer      do / does      no existe “dos”

Have = tener      have / has      no existe “haves”

Go = ir o irse      go / goes      no existe “gos”

# Actividad

- 8 Complete the paragraphs with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

## Manuel and Lila Vega

Manuel and Lila Vega (1) have (have) a busy lifestyle. Manuel is a doctor at a hospital. He works at night, so he (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work at 7:00 p.m. and comes home at 7:00 a.m. His wife Lila works at a bank. She (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work at 8:00 a.m. and comes home at 6:00 p.m. They don't see each other a lot during the week.

Manuel and Lila also (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) two children, Luis and Carla. Every morning they all (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast together at 7:30. Then, Luis and Carla (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school, and Lila (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work. Manuel (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the dishes, and then (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed. Carla usually (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (do) her homework at a friend's house in the afternoon, and Luis (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) soccer practice. Manuel gets up at 4:00 p.m. At 6:00 p.m., he (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner with Lila, Luis, and Carla. After dinner, he (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work. Manuel and Lila (14) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a busy schedule during the week, but on weekends they relax.

# Actividad - Respuestas

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Have  | 11. has  |
| 2. Goes  | 12. has  |
| 3. Goes  | 13. goes |
| 4. Have  | 14. have |
| 5. Have  |          |
| 6. Go    |          |
| 7. Goes  |          |
| 8. Does  |          |
| 9. Goes  |          |
| 10. does |          |

# DO y DOES

Do / does = hacer

Pero, a la misma vez, se usan estos verbos para empezar preguntas sobre rutinas y hábitos. Son palabras de gramática. Es necesario usar do con I, you, we, y they. Usen does con he, she, y it.

Do they go to school?

Do you like chocolate?


Does she work at home?

Does he sleep?

Do I need a pencil?

Do we read?

# DO y DOES

**Questions with Do / Does** 


We use **Do** or **Does** to make a question in the simple present tense. \* \* Exceptions: Questions with To Be and Modal Verbs (can, might, should etc.)

Auxiliary	Subject	Verb **
<b>DO</b>	I / you / we / they	go ... ? want ... ? like ... ?
<b>DOES</b>	he / she / it	

Affirmative: You speak English.  
Question: **Do** you speak English?

Affirmative: He speaks English.  
Question: **Does** he speak English?

\*\* The base form of the infinitive = to go, to need, to speak, to live  
Look: Third person verbs lose the final "s" in questions



**QUESTIONS WITH DO AND DOES IN ENGLISH**

**SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE**

[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl) [www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com) [www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

# Actividad

## Bush Pilots

Bush pilots (1) have (have) interesting jobs. They (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) special planes to Alaska's bush country. (This is a wild area, far away from cities with airports.) Bush pilots (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) people or supplies in their bush planes. They also (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (help) rescue people.

Paul Claus is a famous bush pilot. He (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a lot of experience, and he is an excellent pilot. Paul also (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (own) a hotel in Alaska. He (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) customers to his hotel and (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (take) them on adventures. He (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to interesting places with them. It's an exciting job!



# Actividad- Respuestas

1. Have (ellos tienen)
2. Fly (ellos vuelan)
3. Carry (ellos llevan)
4. Help (ellos ayudan)
5. Has (el tiene)
6. Owns (el tiene)
7. Flies (el vuela)
8. Takes (el toma)
9. Goes (el se va)



# Actividad

Escriben una pregunta para cada uno que corresponde con la frase completa.

## Rick's Schedule

1. Rick **wakes** up at 6:15 a.m. every morning.
2. He **jogs** for an hour in the park.
3. Then he **takes** a shower.
4. He **brushes** his teeth.
5. He **eats** breakfast at 7:45.
6. He **reads** the newspaper.
7. He **washes** the dishes.
8. Then he **drives** to work.
9. He **starts** work at 8:30.
10. He **goes** home at 5:30.
11. He **relaxes** on Saturday and Sunday.
12. He **loves** weekends!

# Actividad

1. Does Rick wake up at 6:15 every morning?
2. Does he jog for an hour in the park?
3. Does he take a shower?
4. Does he brush his teeth?
5. Does he eat breakfast at 7:45?
6. Does he read the newspaper?
7. Does he wash the dishes?
8. Does he drive to work?
9. Does he start work at 8:30?
10. Does he go home at 5:30?
11. Does he relax on Saturday and Sunday?
12. Does he love weekends?

# Una Regla

Si ya ha usado do o does para empezar una pregunta, no va a poner una 's' al fin del segundo verbo.

Does he likes his job? NO...esto no es correcto.

Does he like his job? CORRECTO

# Actividad

Contesten las preguntas.

1. Do you like your job?
2. Do you sleep late or wake up early?
3. Do you watch TV?
4. Do you like to read?
5. Do you eat dinner with your family every night?

# Actividad

To: Sato, Akiko  
Subject: New Job!

Hi Akiko,

Good news! I have a new job. I work for an office supply company. I have a busy schedule, but I love the work. On Monday, I go to the office. I meet with my boss and plan my schedule for the week. I visit customers and sell our products during the week. I drive to different cities here in New York. I also fly to California every month. I work really hard, but the job pays well, so I'm happy.

See you soon!

Rosa

# Actividad

Según al email en el slide previo, escriban 5 frases en inglés describiendo lo que hace Rosa.

# Mas Practica

## Conjugating the Present Simple

(negative)

<b>I</b>	<b>do not</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>the piano</b>
<b>You</b>	<b>do not</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>the piano</b>
<b>He/She</b>	<b>does not</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>the piano</b>
<b>We</b>	<b>do not</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>the piano</b>
<b>They</b>	<b>do not</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>the piano</b>

# Aun Mas Practica





# Aun Mas Practica



# Aun Mas Practica

Do you **like to**  
**go to bed late?**

Yes, I do.

No, I don't.

